

BOLETIM RAMB COVID-19

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Should kidney transplants during the COVID-19 pandemic be canceled or maintained?

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Em um momento em que há uma emergência mundial de saúde pública, é fundamental que o conhecimento científico gerado durante a pandemia chegue rapidamente à classe médica classe médica.

Dentro desta dinâmica a Revista da Associação Médica Brasileira (Ramb) está adotando uma série de medidas a fim de acelerar o processo editorial para publicação de artigos sobre a Covid-19. A partir de hoje (14/04/2020), a AMB publicará o Boletim Ramb Covid-19, que antecipará os artigos científicos selecionados pelos editores da Ramb sobre o tema.

“Os artigos foram escritos por especialistas e selecionados dentro dos critérios da Ramb para esclarecer temas fisiopatológicos, assim como oferecer orientações de prevenção e tratamento da doença. Dessa forma, esperamos colaborar com os médicos para o melhor atendimento aos seus pacientes, com a disponibilidade mais ágil desses artigos, antes de sua publicação na Ramb”, comenta Carlos Serrano Jr., editor-chefe da Ramb.

Para o diretor científico da AMB, Antonio Carlos Palandri Chagas, “neste momento ímpar vivido no mundo por conta da pandemia de Covid-19, a AMB cumpre seu papel de estar levando à comunidade científica brasileira os recentes artigos sobre os mecanismos fisiopatológicos e aspectos clínicos relevantes dessa situação que assola a saúde pública”.



Carlos Serrano Jr.



Antonio Carlos Palandri Chagas

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Should kidney transplants during the COVID-19 pandemic be canceled or maintained?

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SUMMARY

KEYWORDS: *Coronavirus Infections. Pandemics. Kidney Transplantation.*

RESUMO

PALAVRAS-CHAVE: *Infecções por Coronavirus. Pandemias. Transplantes de rim.*

COVID-19 is the disease caused by the new coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) and constitutes a pandemic that has not been previously recorded. There are currently more than 3.5 million cases confirmed in more than 200 countries and more than 100 thousand cases in Brasil. Thus, there has been a shift in the priorities of healthcare services, with material and human resources directed towards the treatment of the infected population¹. This has been particularly detrimental to patients with chronic diseases.

Chronic kidney disease is closely related to arterial hypertension and diabetes, both risk factors for a worse prognosis of COVID-19. Special attention should be given to this population regarding the measures of individual protection and social isolation recommended by healthcare authorities. Kidney transplants require special care, as

such patients are highly susceptible to this infection.

According to the American Society of Transplantation², transplants with a live donor are not recommended during the pandemic and epidemiological, clinical, and laboratorial investigations should be performed for deceased donors. Regarding the recipients, the risk-benefit ratio of the procedure should be weighed, as both patients and the surgical team currently run the risk of infection by the new coronavirus². Moreover, infection by COVID-19 may not be diagnosed in donors and recipients due to the low sensitivity of the PCR analysis. An analysis of the bronchoalveolar lavage of the recipient can increase the accuracy of the test, but the time between the notification and execution of the transplantation may render this diagnostic test unfeasible³.

Challenges for transplant services and patients on dialysis during

the pandemic include scarcity of financial resources, lack of beds and respirators, exhaustion of health professionals, and difficulty in performing social distancing due to visits to dialysis centers three times per week. Factors that were already problematic in developing countries are now worse with the imminent collapse of the healthcare system. Patients in need of a transplant are more susceptible to COVID-19 due to exposure to the hospital setting, the use of immunosuppressants, and the presence of chronic comorbidities.

There are not yet recommendations for an optimized approach regarding infected immunosuppressed patients. Kidney transplant patients affected by COVID-19 exhibit a broad clinical-laboratorial spectrum of the disease⁴. There is no evidence to consider kidney transplant a completely safe procedure in areas affected by the pandemic.

Brasil is a large country with different stages of the epidemiological curve of the disease. Thus, each case should be considered according to the characteristics of the recipient, geographic location of the transplant center, and incidence of infection by COVID-19 in order to minimize the risks for the patient and medical team. There are currently about 6000 kidney transplants performed annually and nearly 9000 patients on the waiting list⁵. Suspension of these

surgeries will lead to an accumulation of patients on the waiting list for dialysis, as resources at dialysis centers are limited. Despite so many uncertainties, kidney transplants should be maintained as long as the healthcare system permits in order to avoid the loss of donated organs and an increase in morbidity and mortality rates of patients on the waiting list.

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